

## SURGE PROTECTION FOR EVERY APPLICATION

Whether residential buildings, commercial units, or industrial facilities: ELTAKO surge arresters keep sensitive devices, high-performance consumers, and modern power generation systems safely protected – compliant with standards, flexible and powerful.

## CONTENT

# Overvoltages often occur in the network itself – we protect against them.

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## **OVERVIEW OF DISTRIBUTIONS AND DEVICES** MUA-100 In the meter cabinet Type 1+2+3 (Busbar mounting) (1)(2) or DIN rail) 3 3 max. 10 m 匝 max. 10 m - $\odot$ V Connection point (Telephone/Internet) House connection box (electricity) 3 MUA-20 In the meter cabinet Type 1+2+3 In the sub-distribution cabinet Type 2+3



# MANDATORY SINCE 2016: SURGE PROTECTION IN RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

## **DIN VDE 0100-443**

(VDE 0100 part 443): 2016-10;

Low-voltage installations

Part 4-44: Protective measures - Protection against interference voltages and electromagnetic disturbances Section 443: Protection against overvoltages due to atmospheric influences or switching operations

#### **DIN VDE 0100-534**

(VDE 0100 part 534): 2016-10;

Low-voltage installations

Part 5-53: Selection and installation of electrical equipment – Switchgear and controlgear – Surge protective devices

The DIN VDE 0100 series of standards specifies the requirements for the planning and installation of safe electrical systems. VDE 0100-443 defines the need for protective measures against overvoltages that can occur due to atmospheric influences or switching operations. VDE 0100-534 describes the selection and installation of surge protective devices (SPDs) for protection against transient overvoltages in accordance with VDE 0100-443, VDE 0185-305, or other applicable regulations.



## PROTECTION CLASSES EXPLAINED

## Type 1 - Coarse Protection (Protection against direct lightning strikes)

#### **Function:**

- The Type 1 surge arrester protects electrical systems **from direct lightning strikes** that can enter a building via the power grid.
- It safely diverts **extremely high lightning currents** to the **grounding system** before they cause damage to the system.
- ELTAKO Type 1+2 combined surge arrester products: MUA-30, MUA-50, MUA-100

## Type 2 - Medium Protection (Protection against grid disturbances and distant lightning strikes)

#### **Function:**

- The Type 2 surge arrester protects electrical systems from transient (short-term) overvoltages caused by switching operations in the grid or indirect lightning strikes.
- It reduces dangerous voltage spikes that could damage sensitive electronic devices.
- Type 2 is used in sub-distribution boards to protect the entire building installation from surge damage.
- **Type 2 surge arresters** are also referred to as **medium protection** because, in terms of their order, they are installed midway between a coarse protection device (Type 1) and a fine protection device (Type 3).
  - If the building or its immediate annex is equipped with external lightning protection, a more efficient Type 1+2 surge arrester must be used instead of a Type 2.
- ELTAKO products combination arrester
  - Type 1+2: MUA-30, MUA-50, MUA-100
  - Type 2: MUA-20

## Type 3 - Fine Protection (Terminal Equipment Protection against Residual Surges)

#### **Function:**

- The Type 3 surge arrester protects sensitive terminal equipment from residual surges that have not been fully reduced by Type 1 or Type 2 protective devices.
- It ensures that even small voltage spikes that could damage computers, televisions, or control systems are eliminated.
- Type 3 is always used in addition to Type 1 or Type 2—never alone.

## **Conclusion:**

- **Type 1:** Mandatory for buildings with lightning protection systems or in exposed locations
- **Type 2:** Standard protection for all buildings (mandatory according to VDE 0100-443)
- **Type 3:** Supplementary protection for terminal devices with particularly sensitive electronics

## **INFORMATION**

## 1. Why are surge protectors so important?

- 90% of all surges are caused by switching operations in the power system, not by lightning strikes.
- **Lightning currents** can exceed **100,000 A** and cause damage within microseconds.
- Surge protection prevents fires, data loss, and the failure of electronic devices.
- Since 2016, surge protection according to **DIN VDE 0100-443 has been mandatory** for many buildings.

## 2. Common mistakes when installing surge arresters

Incorrect placement:

- SPD must be installed as close as possible to the feeder (main distribution board.
- Maximum cable length between SPD and mains connection: 0.5 m. (DIN VDE 0100-534)

## 3. Incorrect cable cross-sections

Minimum cross-sections for connection:

- Type 1 coarse protection  $\rightarrow$  mind. 10 mm<sup>2</sup>
- Type 2 medium protection  $\rightarrow$  mind. 6 mm<sup>2</sup>

## 4. Incorrect coordination between SPDs:

■ Minimum distance of 10 m between Type 1 and Type 2.

## 5. Missing protective earth (PE) connection:

- SPDs without a correct PE connection cannot dissipate surges.
- The grounding resistance should be less than 10 ohms.

## PRODUCT COMPARISON MUA SURGE ARRESTERS









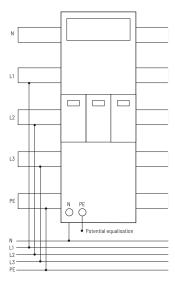


Feature / Function	MUA-100	MUA-50	MUA-30	MUA-20
Type 1 – Lightning current	<b>√</b>	√	√	_
	<u> </u>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	
Type 2 – Switching surge / remote lightning	✓	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	√ ✓
Type 3 - Fine protection	·		V	V
Surge current resistance (limp ≥ 12,5 kA)	✓	<b>√</b>	-	-
Max. discharge current (Imax ≥ 50 kA)	✓	✓	✓	-
Nominal discharge current (In ≥ 20 kA)	✓	✓	√	✓
Protection level ≤ 1,5 kV	✓	✓	✓	✓
Response time ≤ 25 ns	✓	✓	✓	✓
Required for large consumers (Examples: PV systems, EV chargers, heat pumps)	✓	✓	√	-
Location: Main distribution board	✓	✓	✓	-
Location: Sub-distribution board	-	✓	✓	✓
Can be used with external lightning protection	✓	✓	√	-
Mounting: Busbar (5/10 mm)	✓	-	-	-
Mounting: DIN rail (TH35)	-	✓	√	✓
Width (modules)	3 modules	4 modules	4 modules	4 modules
Replaceable SPD modules	✓	√	✓	✓
Status indicator (visual)	✓	✓	✓	✓
TÜV certification available	✓	✓	-	-
Use in TN-S systems	✓	✓	✓	✓
Use in TN-C systems	✓	✓	-	-
Use in TT systems	✓	✓	✓	✓
Optional fuse module available	✓	-	-	-

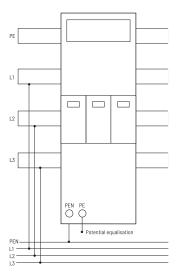
Туре	MUA-100	MUA-50	MUA-30	MUA-20	SM/MUA-100
Art. No.	28380000	28380001	28380002	28380003	28380004
Price	215,00 €	150,00 €	133,33 €	108,33 €	25,00 €



5-wire networks (TN-S and TT)



4-wire networks (TN-C network)



Further connection information in the operating instructions.



Manuals and documents in further languages: https://eltako.com/redirect/MUA-100

## **MUA-100**



Mounted on 5 mm and 10 mm busbars.

TÜV-certified according to IEC 61643-11, certificate number: AN 50567910 0001.

The modular combined surge arrester reliably protects electrical systems against transient overvoltages. Offers high protection against direct lightning strikes in TT, TN-C, and TN-S systems. 12.5 kA surge current withstand capacity per pole. Simple busbar mounting and modular design enable quick installation and maintenance.

A fuse cover and a terminal lever are included in delivery.

Can optionally be equipped with the SM/MUA-100 fuse module, which enables a protected outgoing circuit from the MUA-100 to an APZ or RfZ panel.

**Combines protection classes Types 1, 2, and 3 in one device,** thus enabling comprehensive surge protection from the building entrance to the terminal device.

**According to DIN VDE 0100 443/534,** the use of a MUA-100 combined surge arrester **is mandatory for new buildings and extensions with high-power consumers** (e.g., wallboxes, heat pumps, PV systems).

If external lightning protection is present, a protection level is required:

Type 1 in the main distribution board (e.g., MUA-100, MUA-50)

Type 2 in the sub-distribution board (e.g., MUA-30, MUA-20)

A Type 2 surge arrester in the sub-distribution board is only required if the cable length to the main distribution board with Type 1+2+3 installed is more than 10 meters.

TECHNICAL DATA		
Nominal AC voltage (50/60 Hz)	U¸/Un	240 V
Maximum continuous operating voltage (AC)	(L1-N) U <sub>c</sub> (N-PE) U <sub>c</sub>	300 V 305 V
Nominal discharge current (8/20 µs)	(L-N)(N-PE) I <sub>n</sub>	20 kA/80 kA
Maximum discharge current (8/20 μs)	(L-N)(N-PE) I <sub>max</sub>	50 kA/100 kA
Impulse discharge current (10/350 µs)	(L-N)(N-PE) I <sub>imp</sub>	12.5 kA/50 kA
Specific energy	(L-N)(N-PE) W/R	39 kj/Ω / 225 kj/Ω
Charge	(L-N)(N-PE) Q	3.75 As/15 As
Open circuit voltage of combination	U <sub>oc</sub>	6kV
Wave generation voltage protection level	(L-N)(N-PE) U <sub>p</sub>	1500 V/1500 V
Follow current interrupt rating	(N-PE)I <sub>n</sub>	100 ARMS
Response time	(L-N)(N-PE) t <sub>A</sub>	<100 ns/<100 ns
Overcurrent protection (max.)		160 A gG
Short circuit current rating (AC)	I <sub>sccr</sub>	25 kA
TOV withstand 120 min	U <sub>T</sub>	442 V
TOV withstand 200 ms	U <sub>T</sub>	1200 V
EN 61643-11 Performance characteristics	Typ 1+2+3	

Standards: IEC 61643-11; VDE 0100-534, VDE AR-N-4100

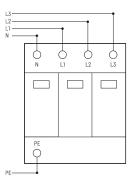
MUA-100	Modular surge arrester type 1+2+3 busbar mounting	Art. No. 28380000	215,00 €/pc.
Optional: SM/MUA-100	Fuse module for MUA-100	Art. No. 28380004	25,00 €/pc.
Repl.: EM/MUA-100	Replacement module for MUA-100	Art. No. 28380005	35,00 €/pc.

Application scenario	Recommended arrester
Sub-distribution without external lightning protection, cable < 10 m	MUA-20
Sub-distribution with sensitive electronics, cable > 10 m	MUA-30 or MUA-50
Main distribution without external lightning protection	MUA-30
Main distribution with external lightning protection	MUA-50
Busbar system with external lightning protection	MUA-100

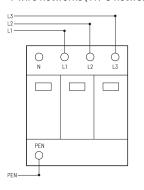




5-wire networks (TN-S and TT)



4-wire networks (TN-C network)





Manuals and documents in further languages:

**MUA-50** 

Modular device for DIN-EN 60715 TH35 rail mounting.

TÜV certified according to IEC 61643-11, certificate number: AN 50567910 0001.

4 modules = 72 mm wide.

The modular combined surge arrester reliably protects electrical systems against transient overvoltages. Offers high protection against direct lightning strikes in TT, TN-C, and TN-S systems. 12.5 kA surge current withstand capacity per pole. Simple DIN rail mounting and modular design enable quick installation and maintenance.

**Combines protection classes Type 1, 2, and 3 in one device,** thus enabling comprehensive surge protection from the building entrance to the terminal device.

The use of an MUA-50 combined surge arrester is mandatory according to DIN VDE 0100 443/534 for new buildings and for expansions with high-power consumers (e.g., wall boxes, heat pumps, PV systems).

If external lightning protection is present, a protection level is required:

Type 1 in the main distribution board (e.g., MUA-100, MUA-50)

Type 2 in the sub-distribution board (e.g., MUA-30, MUA-20)

A Type 2 arrester in the sub-distribution board is only required if the cable length to the main distribution board with Type 1+2+3 installed is more than 10 meters.

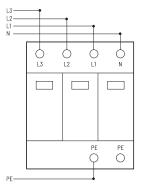
TECHNICAL DATA		
Nominal AC voltage (50/60 Hz)	บ <sub>.</sub> /บ <sub>ก</sub>	240 V
Maximum continuous operating voltage (AC)	(L1-N) U (N-PE) U <sub>c</sub>	300 V 305 V
Nominal discharge current (8/20 µs)	(L-N)(N-PE) I <sub>n</sub>	20 kA/80 kA
Maximum discharge current (8/20 μs)	(L-N)(N-PE) I <sub>max</sub>	50 kA/100 kA
Impulse discharge current (10/350 µs)	(L-N)(N-PE) I <sub>imp</sub>	12,5 kA/50 kA
Specific energy	(L-N)(N-PE) W/R	39 kj/Ω / 225 kj/Ω
Charge	(L-N)(N-PE) Q	3.75 As/15 As
Open circuit voltage of combination	U <sub>oc</sub>	6kV
Wave generation voltage protection level	(L-N)(N-PE) U <sub>p</sub>	1500 V/1500 V
Follow current interrupt rating	(N-PE)I <sub>n</sub>	100 ARMS
Response time	(L-N)(N-PE) t <sub>A</sub>	<100 ns/<100 ns
Overcurrent protection (max.)		160 A gG
Short circuit current rating (AC)	Sccr	25 kA
TOV withstand 120 min	U <sub>T</sub>	442 V
TOV withstand 200 ms	U <sub>T</sub>	1200 V
EN 61643-11 Performance characteristics	Type 1+2+3	

Standards: IEC 61643-11; VDE 0100-534, VDE AR-N-4100

MUA-50	Modular surge arrester type 1+2+3 DIN rail mounting	Art. No. 28380001	150,00 €/pc.
Repl.: EM/MUA-50MOD	Replacement module MOD for MUA-50	Art. No. 28380007	25,00 €/pc.
Repl.: EM/MUA-50GTD	Replacement module GTD for MUA-50	Art. No. 28380006	30,00 €/pc.

Application scenario	Recommended arrester
Sub-distribution without external lightning protection, cable < 10 m	MUA-20
Sub-distribution with sensitive electronics, cable > 10 m	MUA-30 or MUA-50
Main distribution without external lightning protection	MUA-30
Main distribution with external lightning protection	MUA-50
Busbar system with external lightning protection	MUA-100







## **MUA-30**



Modular device for DIN-EN 60715 TH35 rail mounting.

4 modules = 72 mm wide.

#### The modular combined arrester reliably protects electrical systems against transient overvoltages.

Combines lightning current and overvoltage protection in one device. Ideal for **TN/TT** networks with increased protection requirements. Design, simple DIN rail mounting, and modular construction enable quick installation and maintenance.

**Combines protection classes Type 1+2+3 in one device,** providing reliable protection against the effects of direct lightning strikes as well as transient overvoltages throughout the building.

According to DIN VDE 0100-443/534, the use of an MUA-30 is mandatory if, for example, the cable length between the main and sub-distribution exceeds 10 meters.

If external lightning protection is present, a protection staging is required:

Type 1 in the main distribution (e.g., MUA-100, MUA-50)

Type 2 in the sub-distribution (e.g., MUA-30, MUA-20)

A Type 2 arrester in the sub-distribution is only required if the cable length to the main distribution with installed Type 1+2+3 exceeds 10 meters.

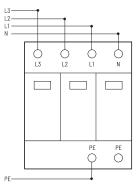
TECHNICAL DATA	
Earthing system	TN/TT
Nominal voltage U <sub>n</sub>	230/400 V
Maximum operating voltage U <sub>c</sub>	275 V
Nominal discharge current I <sub>n</sub>	30 kA
Nominal discharge current I <sub>max</sub>	60 kA
Impulse discharge current I <sub>imp</sub>	7.5 kA/pol
Protection level at I <sub>n</sub> U <sub>p</sub>	≤ 1.5 kV
Response time T <sub>A</sub>	≤ 25 ns
Overcurrent protection (max.)	160 A gL/gG
Short circuit strength at max. overcurrent I <sub>p</sub>	25 kA
Insulation resistance R <sub>isol</sub>	> 10 <sup>3</sup> ΜΩ
Degree of protection	IP20
EN 61643-11 Performance characteristics	Type 1+2+3
IEC 61643-1	Class 1+2+3
VDE 06756	B+C
according to DIN 43880	4 modules
Terminals	35 mm <sup>2</sup>

MUA-30	Modular surge arrester Type 1+2+3 DIN rail mounting	Art. No. 28380002	133,33 €/pc.
Repl.: EM/MUA-30	Replacement module for MUA-30	Art. No. 28380008	20,00 €/pc.

Application scenario	Recommended arrester
Sub-distribution without external lightning protection, cable < 10 m	MUA-20
Sub-distribution with sensitive electronics, cable > 10 m	MUA-30 or MUA-50
Main distribution without external lightning protection	MUA-30
Main distribution with external lightning protection	MUA-50
Busbar system with external lightning protection	MUA-100









Manuals and documents in further languages: https://eltako.com/redirect/MUA-20 **MUA-20** 

Modular device for DIN-EN 60715 TH35 rail mounting.

4 modules = 72 mm wide.

The modular surge arrester reliably protects electrical systems against transient overvoltages.

Protects **TN and TT systems** from switching overvoltages and indirect lightning effects. Compact design, simple DIN rail mounting, and modular construction enable quick installation and maintenance.

Provides **Type 2+3 protection** and reliably safeguards against transient overvoltages caused by switching operations or distant lightning strikes.

According to DIN VDE 0100-443/534, the use of an MUA-20 is mandatory if, for example, the cable length between the main and sub-distribution exceeds 10 meters.

If external lightning protection is present, a protection grading is required:

Type 1 in the main distribution (e.g., MUA-100, MUA-50)

Type 2 in the sub-distribution (e.g., MUA-30, MUA-20)

A Type 2 arrester in the sub-distribution is only necessary if the cable length to the main distribution with installed Type 1+2+3 exceeds 10 meters.

TECHNICAL DATA	
Earthing system	TN/TT
Nominal voltage U <sub>n</sub>	230/400 V
Maximum operating voltage U <sub>c</sub>	275 V
Nominal discharge current I <sub>n</sub>	20 kA
Maximum discharge current I <sub>max</sub>	40 kA
Protection level at I <sub>n</sub> U <sub>p</sub>	≤ 1.2 kV
Response time T <sub>A</sub>	≤ 25 ns
Overcurrent protection (max.)	125 A gL/gG
Short circuit strength at max. overcurrent I	25 kA
Insulation resistance R <sub>isol</sub>	$> 10^3  \text{M}\Omega$
Degree of protection	IP20
EN 61643-11 Performance characteristics	Type 2+3
IEC 61643-1	Class 2+3
VDE 06756	С
according to DIN 43880	4 modules
Terminals	35 mm <sup>2</sup>

MUA-20	Modular surge arrester Type 2+3 DIN rail mounting	Art. No. 28380003	108,33 €/pc.
Repl.: EM/MUA-20	Replacement module for MUA-20	Art. No. 28380009	15,00 €/pc.

Application scenario	Recommended arrester
Sub-distribution without external lightning protection, cable < 10 m	MUA-20
Sub-distribution with sensitive electronics, cable > 10 m	MUA-30 or MUA-50
Main distribution without external lightning protection	MUA-30
Main distribution with external lightning protection	MUA-50
Busbar system with external lightning protection	MUA-100



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